## Message Text

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: SENV EFIS IWC-1, PE

SUBJ: WHALE CONSERVATION MEASURES: PERU

REF: STATE 60284

1. ECON OFF MARCH 14 DISCUSSED CONTENTS OF REFTEL
WITH HECTOR CABADA, FOREIGN MINISTRY MARITIME SOVEREIGNTY
OFFICER. IN EFFORT TO MAINTAIN MOMENTUM WITHIN GOP TOWARD
DECISION IN FAVOR OF JOINING IWC, ECON OFF EMPHASIZED AS
PER PARA 1 REFTEL THAT USG WAS WILLING TO HELP PERU TO
GREATEST EXTENT POSSIBLE IN RELATION TO IWC MEMBERSHIP.
CABADA APPEARED ATTRACTED TO IDEA OF US OBSERVER AND POSSIBLE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ACTIVITIES AND SAID HE WOULD
CONSULT ON THIS MATTER WITH FISHERIES MINISTRY OFFICIALS.
HE SUBSEQUENTLY REPORTED TO ECON OFF THAT FISHERIES MINISTRY'S PRELIMINARY REACTION TO IDEA OF US ASSISTANCE WAS
FAVORABLE. CABADA SAID THAT HE (OR HIS SUCCESSOR - CABADA
LEAVES MARCH 18 FOR NEW ASSIGNMENT AT PERU'S UN MISSION)
WOULD REPORT BACK MORE FULLY AFTER FURTHER CONSULTATIONS
WITH FISHERIES MINISTRY.

2. WITH RESPECT TO INABILITY OF USG TO GIVE ASSURANCES TO SUPPORT QUOTAS WHICH GOP DESIRES FOR SPERM AND BRYDE'S LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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WHALES, CABADA SAID HE UNDERSTOOD USG POSITION, BUT HE REPEATED GOP HOPE THAT USG MIGHT SUPPORT PERU'S PROPOSAL THAT IT BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE CATCHING WHALES AT LEVELS ABOVE IWC QUOTAS DURING AN INTERIM PERIOD WHILE MORE DEFINITIVE STUDIES ON WHALE POPULATIONS ARE MADE. ECON OFF TRIED TO DISABUSE CABADA OF IDEA THAT USG MIGHT SUPPORT QUOTAS ABOVE THOSE RECOMMENDED BY IWC SCIENTIFIC

## COMMITTEE.

3. DURING DISCUSSION WITH CABADA ECON OFF ALSO STRESSED POINTS OF PARA 3 AND 5 REFTEL THAT IT IS IMPORTANT THAT PERU PROVIDE IWC SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE WITH ANY AVAILABLE DATA ON BRYDE'S WHALES AND THAT PERUVIAN SCIENTIST ATTEND NEXT COMMITTEE MEETING.

4. FISHERIES MINISTRY THIS WEEK HAS MADE PUBLIC FOLLOWING DATA ON WHALE CATCHES IN PERU DURING 1967-77 PERIOD.

SEASON	N SPEI	RM WHALES	SEI AND BRYDE'S	TOTAL
WHALES				
67-68	1057	308	1365	
68-69	1484	661	2145	
69-70	1506	575	2081	
70-71	924	507	1431	
71-72	1709	359	2097	
72-73	1672	281	1953	
73-74	1184	428	1612	
74-75	1006	552	1962	
75-76	1261	592	1853	
76-77	1140	368	1508	
AVERAGE				
67-77	1300	470	1770	
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DATA ON WHALE CATCH WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ARTICLE IN GOP CONTROLLED PRESS PRAISING GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO RESTRICT 1977-78 WHALE CATCH (OF SPERM AND BRYDE'S WHALES) TO FIGURE 30 0/0 LESS THAN AVERAGE ANNUAL CATCH OVER LAST 10 YEARS.

5. COMMENT: GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTS THROUGH CONTROLLED PRESS TO SHOW THAT GOP IS WHALE CONSERVATION MINDED IS REACTION TO PUBLIC PRESSURE FROM LOCAL CONSERVATION GROUPS, MOST NOTABLE PRODENA, THE LOCAL CHAPTER OF WORLD WILDLIFE FUND. PRODENA'S PRESIDENT IS FELIPE BENAVIDES, RECIPIENT OF THE JOHN PAUL GETTY AWARD FOR CONSERVATION, WHO IS RESPECTED IN PERU FOR HIS EFFORTS IN SAVING THE VICUNA. WE BELIEVE BENAVIDES' EFFORTS TO PUBLICIZE PLIGHT OF WHALES IN PERU COMBINED WITH USG REPRESENTATIONS ON THE SUBJECT, HAS BEEN IMPORTANT REASON FOR GOP TO GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO JOINING IWC.

6. ACTION REQUESTED: IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO DISCUSS QUESTION OF US ASSISTANCE WITH PERUVIANS, WE WOULD

APPRECIATE RECEIVING MORE INFORMATION REGARDING TYPE OF ASSISTANCE CONTEMPLATED IN PARA 1 REFTEL. SHLAUDEMAN

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